

This pdf of your paper in *Motherhood and Infancies in the Mediterranean in Antiquity* belongs to the publishers Oxbow Books and it is their copyright.

As author you are licenced to make up to 50 offprints from it, but beyond that you may not publish it on the World Wide Web until three years from publication (September, 2021), unless the site is a limited access intranet (password protected). If you have queries about this please contact the editorial department at Oxbow Books (editorial@oxbowbooks.com).

AN OFFPRINT FROM

Motherhood and Infancies in the Mediterranean in Antiquity

Edited by

Margarita Sánchez Romero
and
Rosa M^a Cid López

Paperback Edition: ISBN 978-1-78925-038-1

Digital Edition: ISBN 978-1-78925-039-8 (epub)

 OXBOW | books

@ Oxbow books 2018

Oxford & Philadelphia

www.oxbowbooks.com

Motherhood and Infancies in the Mediterranean in Antiquity

Childhood in the Past Monograph Series

- Volume 1: Childhood and Violence in the Western Tradition
edited by Laurence Brockliss and Heather Montgomery
- Volume 2: The Dark Side of childhood in Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages
edited by Katariina Mustakallio and Christian Laes
- Volume 3: Medieval Childhood: Archaeological Approaches
edited by D. M. Hadley and K. A. Hemer
- Volume 4: Children, Spaces and Identity
edited by Margarita Sánchez Romero, Eva Alarcón García and Gonzalo Aranda Jiménez
- Volume 5: Children, Death and Burial: Archaeological Discourses
edited by Eileen Murphy and Mélie Le Roy
- Volume 6: Nineteenth Century Childhoods
edited by Jane Eva Baxter and Meredith A.B. Ellis

The monograph series was established to allow scholars from all disciplines a forum for presenting new, groundbreaking or challenging research into themed aspects of childhood in the past. The Society is happy to consider proposals for future monographs.

Proposals should be submitted to the General Editor of the Monograph Series. Details for submission may be found on the Society's webpage at www.sscip.org.uk.

Dr Sally Crawford FSA
General Editor, SSCIP Monograph Series
The Institute of Archaeology
36 Beaumont Street
Oxford OX1 2PG
United Kingdom
sally.crawford@arch.ox.ac.uk

Motherhood and Infancies in the Mediterranean in Antiquity

Edited by
Margarita Sánchez Romero
and
Rosa M^a Cid López

Published in the United Kingdom in 2018 by
OXBOW BOOKS
The Old Music Hall, 106–108 Cowley Road, Oxford OX4 1JE

and in the United States by
OXBOW BOOKS
1950 Lawrence Road, Havertown, PA 19083

© Oxbow Books and the individual contributors 2018

Paperback Edition: ISBN 978-1-78925-038-1
Digital Edition: ISBN 978-1-78925-039-8 (epub)

A CIP record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Control Number: 2018951271

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical including photocopying, recording or by any information storage and retrieval system, without permission from the publisher in writing.

Typeset in India by Versatile PreMedia Services. www.versatilepremedia.com

For a complete list of Oxbow titles, please contact:

UNITED KINGDOM
Oxbow Books
Telephone (01865) 241249, Fax (01865) 794449
Email: oxbow@oxbowbooks.com
www.oxbowbooks.com

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
Oxbow Books
Telephone (800) 791-9354, Fax (610) 853-9146
Email: queries@casemateacademic.com
www.casemateacademic.com/oxbow

Oxbow Books is part of the Casemate Group

Front cover: Drawing: Andres Marin Jarque at www.pastwomen.net

Contents

List of contributors.....	vii
1. Motherhood and infancies: archaeological and historical approaches	1
<i>Margarita Sánchez Romero and Rosa M^a Cid López</i>	
2. The child is dead: decision-making and emigration in Bronze Age Iberia	12
<i>Paloma González Marcén</i>	
3. Learning to be ...: learning and socialisation in ceramic productions during Bronze Age in peninsular southeast Spain.....	25
<i>Eva Alarcón García, Juan Jesús Padilla Fernández, Alejandra García García and Luis Arboledas Martínez</i>	
4. Beyond biology: the constructed nature of motherhood(s) in ancient Near Eastern sources and studies	41
<i>Agnès Garcia-Ventura</i>	
5. Death in birth: pregnancy, maternal death and funerary practices in the Phoenician and Punic world.....	54
<i>Ana Delgado Hervás and Aurora Rivera Hernández</i>	
6. Looking after dead infants: the materialisation of care in Sicilian child burials (10th–7th centuries BC)	71
<i>Meritxell Ferrer</i>	
7. Creating beings: relations between children and animals in the Iron Age Western Mediterranean.....	87
<i>Mireia López-Bertran</i>	
8. Maternities in Iberian societies. From day-to-day life to sacredness	104
<i>Carmen Rueda Galán, Carmen Rísquez Cuenca and Ana B. Herranz Sánchez</i>	
9. Motherhood, gender and identity in the Athenian <i>polis</i>	123
<i>M. Dolors Molas Font</i>	
10. Childhood and motherhood in Ancient Greece: an iconographic look	135
<i>Susana Reboreda Morillo</i>	

11. The (ir)relevance of being a mother. A legal perspective on the relationship between mothers and children in ancient Greece 151
Laura Pepe
12. The Queen and her children: Royal motherhood in Hellenistic Greece 159
María Dolores Mirón Pérez
13. *Mors immatura*, childhood and maternal-filial relationships in the *carmina epigraphica*. Case studies from the Iberian Peninsula 173
Rosa María Cid López
14. *Mater civitatis*: forms of patronage, charity and foundations for children 187
Almudena Domínguez-Arranz
15. Mothers and sons in Plutarch's Roman *Parallel Lives*.
Auctoritas and maternal influence during the Roman Republic 200
Borja Méndez Santiago
16. *Seruae*, mothers and the mother-child bond in Roman Italy.
The analysis of the epigraphic evidence 211
Carla Rubiera Cancelas
17. On the margins of motherhood: images of the *puella docta* and the lover-poet in the Latin love elegy 223
Rosa M^a Marina Sáez
18. Childhood and maintenance. Legal norms related to education and guardianship of minors, from Antoninus Pius to Justinian 233
María Isabel Núñez Paz
19. The relationship of Iulia Mamaea and Alexander Severus, a young imperator. A review through literary sources 247
Pedro David Conesa Navarro
20. Representations of women, motherhood and childhood in Spanish primary school textbooks 263
Silvia Medina Quintana
21. Women and children omitted in the teaching of history:
causes and consequences 273
Antonia García Luque

List of contributors

EVA ALARCÓN GARCÍA

Departamento de Prehistoria y Arqueología
Universidad de Granada, Spain
eva@ugr.es

LUIS ARBOLEDA MARTÍNEZ

Departamento de Prehistoria y Arqueología
Universidad de Granada, Spain
arboledas@ugr.es

ROSA MARÍA CID LÓPEZ

Grupo Deméter. Maternidad, género y familia
Departamento de Historia
Universidad de Oviedo, Spain
rcid@uniovi.es

PEDRO DAVID CONESA NAVARRO

Departamento de Prehistoria, Arqueología,
Historia Antigua, Historia Medieval y
Ciencias y Técnicas Historiográficas
Universidad de Murcia, Spain/Università degli
Studi di Roma “Tor Vergata,” Italy
pedrodavid.conesa@um.es

ANA DELGADO HERVÁS

Grup de Recerca d’Arqueologia Mediterrània
(GRACME)
Departament d’Humanitats
Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona
ana.delgado@upf.edu

ALMUDENA DOMÍNGUEZ-ARRANZ

Grupo de Investigación. Observatorio Aragonés
del Arte en la Esfera Pública del Gobierno de
Aragón y Fondo Social Europeo (OAAEP)
Departamento de Ciencias de la Antigüedad
Universidad de Zaragoza, Spain
aldomin@unizar.es

MERITXELL FERRER

Grup de Recerca d’Arqueologia Mediterrània
(GRACME)
Departament d’Humanitats
Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona
meritxell.ferrer@upf.edu

ALEJANDRA GARCÍA GARCÍA

Departamento de Prehistoria y Arqueología
Universidad de Granada, Spain
alejandragarciamlg@gmail.com

ANTONIA GARCÍA LUQUE

Departamento de Didáctica de las Ciencias
Universidad de Jaén, Spain
agalu@ujaen.es

AGNÈS GARCÍA-VENTURA

Institut del Pròxim Orient Antic
Universitat de Barcelona, Barcelona
agnes.ventura@gmail.com

PALOMA GONZÁLEZ-MARCÉN

Centre d’Estudis del Patrimoni Arqueològic de la
Prehistòria – CEPAP
Department de Prehistòria
Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona
Paloma.gonzalez@uab.es

ANA BELÉN HERRANZ SÁNCHEZ

Instituto Universitario de Investigación en
Arqueología Ibérica
Universidad de Jaén, Spain
aherranz@ujaen.es

MIREIA LÓPEZ-BERTRAN

Departamento de Historia del Arte
Facultad de Geografía e Historia
Universitat de València, Spain
mireia.lopez@uv.es

ROSA M^a MARINA SAEZ

Área de Filología Latina.
Departamento de Ciencias de la Antigüedad
Universidad de Zaragoza, Spain
rmarina@unizar.es

SILVIA MEDINA QUINTANA

Grupo Deméter. Maternidad, género y familia
Departamento de Ciencias Sociales y
Experimentales
Universidad de Córdoba
silmequin@gmail.com

BORJA MÉNDEZ SANTIAGO

Grupo Deméter. Maternidad, género y familia
 Departamento de Historia
 Universidad de Oviedo, Spain
 mendezs@uniovi.es

MARÍA DOLORES MIRÓN PÉREZ

Departamento de Prehistoria y Arqueología /
 Instituto Universitario de Estudios de las
 Mujeres y de Género
 Universidad de Granada, Spain
 dmironp@ugr.es

MARIA DOLORS MOLAS FONT

Departamento de Historia y Arqueología
 Universidad de Barcelona, Spain
 dmolas@ub.edu

MARÍA ISABEL NÚÑEZ PAZ

Grupo Deméter. Maternidad, género y familia
 Área de Derecho Romano
 Departamento de Ciencias Jurídicas Básicas
 Universidad de Oviedo, Spain
 npaz@uniovi.es

JUAN JESÚS PADILLA FERNÁNDEZ

Departamento de Prehistoria
 Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Spain
 juanje155@hotmail.com

LAURA PEPE

Dipartimento di Diritto Privato e
 Storia del Diritto
 Sezione di Diritto Romano
 Università degli Studi di Milano
 Laura.pepe@unimi.it

SUSANA REBOREDA MORILLO

Grupo de Estudios de Arqueología, Antigüedad y
 Territorio (GEAAT)/Grupo Deméter. Maternidad,
 Género y Familia.
 Facultad de Historia
 Universidad de Vigo, Spain
 rmorillo@uvigo.es

CARMEN RISQUEZ CUENCA

Instituto Universitario de Investigación en
 Arqueología Ibérica
 Universidad de Jaén, Spain
 crisquez@ujaen.es

AURORA RIVERA-HERNÁNDEZ

Grup de Recerca d'Arqueologia Mediterrània
 (GRACME)
 Departament d'Humanitats
 Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona
 aurora.rivera@upf.edu

CARLA RUBIERA CANCELAS

Grupo Deméter. Maternidad, género y familia
 Departamento de Historia
 Universidad de Oviedo, Spain
 rubieracarla@uniovi.es

CARMEN RUEDA GALÁN

Instituto Universitario de Investigación en
 Arqueología Ibérica
 Universidad de Jaén, Spain
 caruegal@ujaen.es

MARGARITA SÁNCHEZ ROMERO

Grupo GEA. Cultura material e identidad social
 en la Prehistoria Reciente en el sur de la
 Península Ibérica.
 Departamento de Prehistoria y Arqueología
 Universidad de Granada, Spain
 marsanch@ugr.es